CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1. A purified and isolated polynucleotide sequence encoding human protocadherin pc3.
- 2. A purified and isolated polynucleotide sequence encoding human protocadherin pc4.
- 3. A purified and isolated polynucleotide sequence encoding rat protocadherin pc5.
- 4. The polynucleotide sequence of claim 1, 2 or 3 which is a DNA sequence.
 - 5. The DNA sequence of claim 4 which is a cDNA sequence.
- 6. The DNA sequence of claim 4 which is a genomic DNA sequence.
- 7. The DNA sequence of claim 4 which is wholly or partially chemically synthesized.
- 8. A polynucleotide sequence according to claim 1 comprising the human protocadherin pc3 encoding sequence of SEQ ID NO: 109.
- 9. A polynucleotide sequence according to claim 2 comprising the human protocadherin pc4 encoding sequence of SEQ ID NO: 111.

- 10. A polynucleotide sequence according to claim 3 comprising the rat protocadherin pc5 encoding sequence of SEQ ID NO: 114.
- 11. A biologically functional DNA vector comprising a DNA sequence according to claim 4.
- 12. The vector of claim 11 wherein said DNA sequence is operatively linked to an expression control DNA sequence.
- 13. A host cell transformed or transfected with a DNA sequence according to claim 4 in a manner allowing the expression in said host cell of a protocadherin polypeptide.
- 14. A method for producing a protocadherin polypeptide comprising the steps of growing a host cell according to claim 13 in a suitable nutrient medium and isolating protocadherin polypeptide from said cell or from the medium of its growth.
 - 15. Purified and isolated human protocadherin pc3 polypeptide.
 - 16. Purified and isolated human protocadherin pc4 polypeptide.
 - 17. Purified and isolated rat protocadherin pc5 polypeptide.
 - 18. An antibody substance specific for human protocadherin pc3.
 - 19. An antibody substance specific for human protocadherin pc4.
 - 20. An antibody substance specific for rat protocadherin pc5.

- 21. The antibody substance of claim 18, 19 or 20 which is a monoclonal antibody.
- 22. A hybridoma cell line producing a monoclonal antibody according to claim 21.
- 23. A method for modulating the binding activity of human protocadherin pc3 comprising contacting said protocadherin with an antibody substance according to claim 18 specific for said protocadherin.
- 24. A method for modulating the binding activity of human protocadherin pc3 comprising contacting said protocadherin with a peptide ligand of said protocadherin.
- 25. A method for modulating the binding activity of human protocadherin pc4 comprising contacting said protocadherin with an antibody substance according to claim 19 specific for said protocadherin.
- 26. A method for modulating the binding activity of human protocadherin pc4 comprising contacting said protocadherin with a peptide ligand of said protocadherin.
- 27. A method for modulating the binding activity of rat protocadherin pc5 comprising contacting said protocadherin with an antibody substance according to claim 20 specific for said protocadherin.
- 28. A method for modulating the binding activity of rat protocadherin pc5 comprising contacting said protocadherin with a peptide ligand of said protocadherin.